

Violations

for String Orchestra

(Violin I and II, Viola, Cello I and II, and Double Bass)

November 23, 2011--February 19, 2012

Arranged from the original for Viol Consort

My uncle, David Vanderkooi, plays all the different kinds of viols. He told me about the Leo M. Traynor Competition, sponsored by the Viola da Gamba Society of America, for works not longer than five minutes for viol consort. This sounded like an interesting challenge; viol music can be quite enchanting and enjoyable, and having just finished a work for harpsichord, I was used to the idea of antique instruments. Besides, I have never come close to winning a composition prize, where the judges are almost always new music specialists interested in the avant-garde, which is far from my taste. This is unlikely to be a problem with viols.

However, I was unable to submit any of the movements for the contest as I had posted the score on my website, which they considered to be publication. Picky picky picky.

Turns out, the piece was idiomatic for the string instruments I grew up with, and not very much for viols. I have arranged it for both string quintet, and this score for string orchestra. These works for modern instruments should be played in the usual manner and not in imitation of the original for viols. The main lingering effect of the viol origins is the limited upper range of the violins, which should encourage amateur groups to take this on.

Accidentals hold through the measure and not beyond, and do not refer to other octaves. Sometimes I include courtesy accidentals to avoid confusion.

Dedicated to David Vanderkooi

Cover mugshots, from top, left to right: Igor Stravinsky, Frank Sinatra, Martin Luther King, Ezra Pound, Joseph Stalin, Timothy Leary, Lenny Bruce, Al Capone, George Carlin, Leon Trotsky, Aleister Crowley, Janis Joplin, Franz Liszt, Robert Oppenheimer, Willie Nelson, humble self, Glen Campbell, Mother Theresa
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Publisher Parrish Press Garner, NC billrobinsonmusic.com

Second Edition February 2020